

Tank Roof

1.Fixed Roof Tank

1) Roof

(1) Self Supporting Roof

Roof

(2) Supported Roof

Roof

- Rafter only
- Trussed Roof
- Rafter & Column Supported

2)

(1) API 650

Dead Load + Uniform Live Load(=25 psf =122kg/ m²)

(2) KS B6225 JIS B 8501

- 60kgf/m²
- + 가 (=120kgf/m²)
- 60kgf/M2
- + (+ 60kgf/m²)

3) Roof Plate

	API 650
	Min. Nom. 3/16" (4.7625mm)
Self Supported Roof	Cone Roof : $= \frac{D}{400 \sin \alpha} \geq 3/16"$ $= 1/2"$
Self Supported Roof	Dome & Umbrella Roof : $= \frac{\sqrt{r}}{200} \geq 3/16$ $= 1/2"$ *
Supported Roof	Min. Nom. Th K + C.A

4) Roof Slope(Radius)

	API 650
Supported Cone Roof Slope	1/16
Self Supporting Cone Roof Slope	: $1/6(\sin \mathbf{q} \geq 0.165)$: $3/4(\mathbf{q} \leq 37 \text{deg.})$
Self Supporting Dome & Umbrella Roof Radius(=Rr)	: 0.8 D : 1.2 D

5) Roof-To-Shell Junction

	API 650
Frangible Joint	$A = \frac{0.153W}{30800 \tan \mathbf{q}}$ (in ²) Req'd "A" \geq Actual "A"
Self Supporting Cone Roof	$A \geq \frac{D^2}{3000 \sin \mathbf{q}}$ (in ²)
Self Supporting Dome & Umbrella Roof	$A \geq \frac{D\sqrt{r}}{1500}$ (in ²)

W = Shell Weight (lb or kg) (Roof)

A = Roof-To-Shell Junction Area (in² or cm²)
Actual "A" Value API 650 Fig. F-2

$\mathbf{q} = 1.3$ (Deg.)

D = Tank Diameter (ft or m), Rr = Roof Radius (ft or m)

6) Frangible Joint

		Frangible	Non-Frangible
1	Roof-To-Shell Weld	Weld Size $\leq 3/16$	Weld Size $> 3/16$ "
2	Roof Slope	Slope $\leq 1/6$	Slope $< 1/6$

3	Roof-To-Shell (A)	$A \leq \frac{0.153W}{30,800 \tan \mathbf{q}}$	$A > \frac{0.153W}{30,800 \tan \mathbf{q}}$
		1,2,3	1,2,3

* Non-Flangible Joint
Venting Device

API STD 2000

Emergency

7) Roof

API 650 3.10.3

8) Supported Cone Roof

(1) Rafter

가 Roof Plate Rafter Roof Plate Rafter
Compression Flange

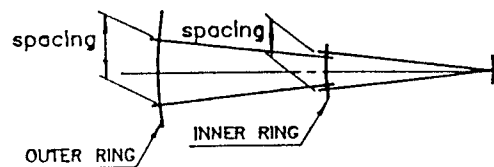
- Truss Rafter Open-Web Joint
- Nom. Depth 가 15 Inch(380mm) Rafter
- Slope 가 1/6 Rafter

(2) Rafter

Outer Ring Spacing ≤ 2 ft(Center Spacing)

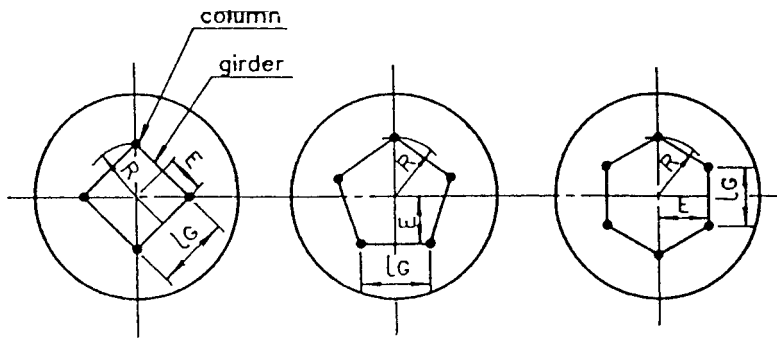
Inner Ring Spacing ≤ 5.5 ft(Center Spacing)

Tie Rod at Outer Ring = 3/4 inch (Rafter(I, H Beam))



Rafter : 4~8 m

Girder : (4 , 5 , 6 , 6)



	4	5	6
(E)	0.707r	0.809r	0.866r
Rafter (1r)	0.854r	0.905r	0.933r
Girder (1g)	1.414r	1.176r	r

2. External Floating Roof Tank

1) Pontoon

(1) Pontoon

Pontoon 가 24
 . 10inch 0.7
 10inch

$$Q + W_f = V$$

$$Q (\text{Ton}) = (0.25) \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) (D^2)$$

D = Tank ,m

W_f = Floating Roof , Ton

= Service Liquid

* 0.7 0.7 0.7

V = Liquid Level Floating Roof (Sketch) .

가 , Floating Roof 가 H>h가

Floating Roof

Single Deck

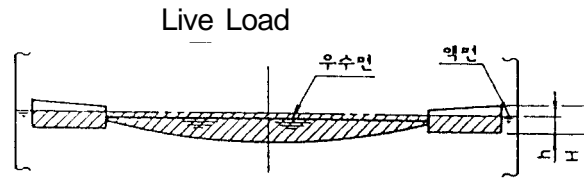
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Pontoon , Double Deck

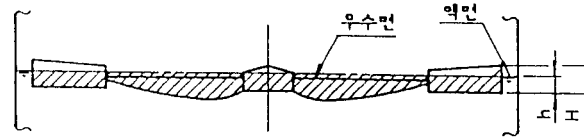
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Compartment 가 Puncture

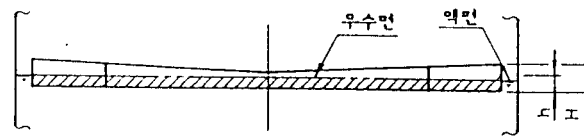
, Deck



SINGLE DECK F/R



SINGLE DECK W/CENTER PONTOON F/R



(2) Pontoon

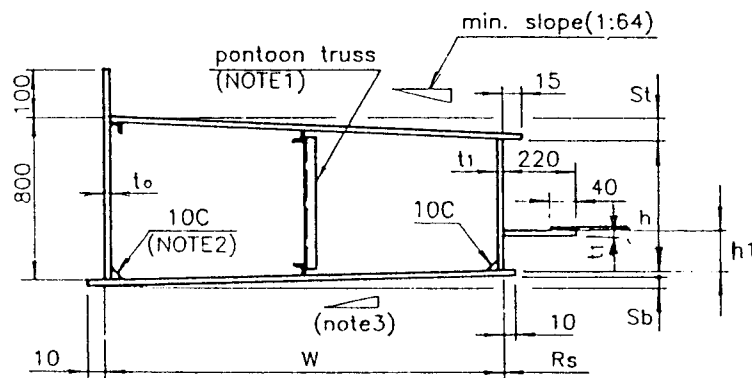
Pontoon

Floating Roof

30%

2) Single Deck Floating Roof

Pontoon



Note : 1. Pontoon

Pontoon Truss

2. Bulk Head

Chamferring

Pontoon Bottom Plate

Inner/Outer

Rim

Seal Weld

3. Pontoon Bottom Slope Tank Bottom Slope .

H_1

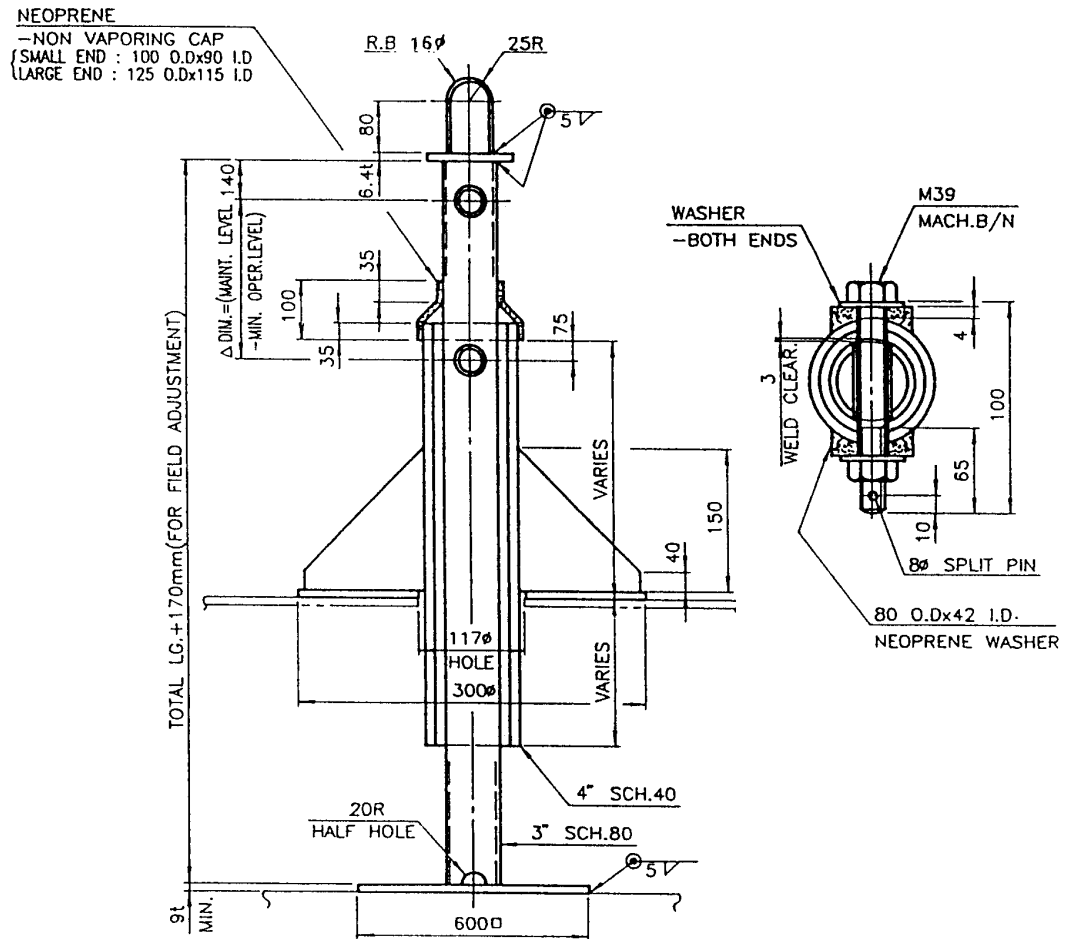
$H_1 = H_p - H_s$

H_p : Pontoon Level

H_s :Deck Level

H_p	H_s
Pontoon	Deck
Pontoon	Deck
Roof Support	Roof Support
Foam Dam	Deck Stiffener
Seal (Pontoon 3%)	
Note : Rolling Ladder/ Runway,	

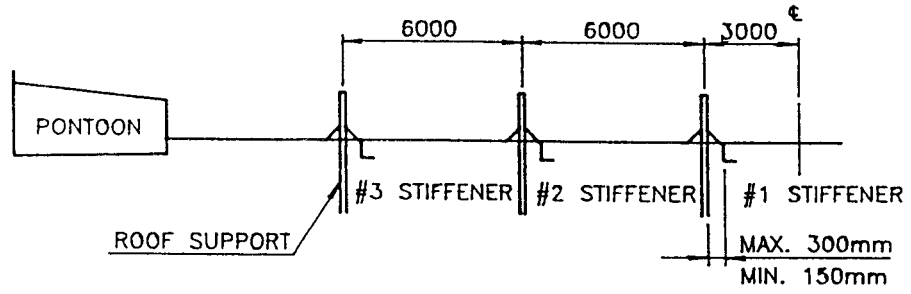
2) Deck Post



(1) Pontoon Deck Roof Support (Bulk Head)

Tank (M)	
≤ 63.93	1
≤ 110.31	2
≤ 121.93	3

(2) Single Deck Roof Support



#1 Ring Roof Support 3m